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Attachment A. State of Washington Archaeological Site Inventory Form for the Norwegian Point Park Site (45KP158).

STATE OF WASHINGTON ARCHAEOLOGICAL SITE INVENTORY FORM

Site No. 45KP158

County: Kitsap

***Date:** April 1, 2008 ***Compiler:** Margaret Berger

Location Information Restrictions: Unknown

SITE DESIGNATION

Site Name: Norwegian Point Park Site

Field/ Temporary ID:

Site Type: Historic debris scatter/concentration

SITE LOCATION

***USGS Quad Map Name:** Hansville

***Legal Description:** T. 28 N. R. 2 E. Section(s): 16 Quarter Section(s):
SE

***UTM:** Zone 10 Easting 533890 Northing 5307227

Latitude: Longitude: Elevation (ft/m): 5 feet above mean sea level

Other Maps

Type

Scale

Source:

Drainage, Major: N/A Drainage, Minor: N/A River Mile: N/A

Aspect: north

Slope:

***Location Description (general to specific):** This site is located in Western Washington, on the northernmost part of Kitsap Peninsula, south of the shores of Puget Sound, on a landform known as Norwegian Point, in Kitsap County, Washington, near the town of Hansville. The address for the property is 39118 Hansville Road NE, Hansville, WA 98340. The site is behind the beach berm at Norwegian Point Park, between two cabins constructed ca. 1934. The three rectangular, single-story, balloon-frame, gable-roofed, shiplap-sided cottages are in a row facing the beach; the site was found between the southernmost and center cottages.

Approach (to relocate):

*Mandatory information for official site designation

SITE DESCRIPTION

Narrative Description: The site consists of historic-period refuse materials that appear to predate construction and occupation of the ca. 1934 Norwegian Point Park Cottages. Archaeological deposits identified in testing (Berger 2008) were confined to a small area, roughly 5 meters long by 2 meters wide, between the southernmost and central Cottages.

***Site Type:** Historic debris scatter/concentration

***Dimensions** (*Method of horizontal measurement:* pace, aerial imagery, topographic and parcel maps)

Length: 5 m **Direction:** northeast-southwest **Width:** 2 m **Direction:** northwest-southeast

Depth: 35-70 cm below ground surface (*Method of vertical measurement:* tape)

Vegetation: On Site: manicured lawn grass

Local: *Rubus discolor* (Himalayan blackberry), Scotch broom, beach grasses, marsh grasses

Regional: *Tsuga heterophylla* zone (Franklin and Dyrness 1973)

Landforms: On Site:

Local: beach berm

Water Resources: Puget Sound

Distance: 10 meters

Permanence:

CULTURAL MATERIALS AND FEATURES

***Narrative Description:** No archaeological features were identified in field investigations, but probes 19 and 20 (Berger 2008) revealed the presence of historic-period archaeological materials in a dark brown sandy matrix with some gravels. In probe 19, cultural materials consisted of one mammal bone fragment, two bird bone fragments, fish bone, *Clinocardium* spp. and *Protothaca staminea* fragments distributed between 35 and 70 centimeters below ground surface (cmbs); and a partial white clay pipe (bowl and shank) with vertical ribbing on the bowl, and “Δ 79 W. WHITE” and “GLASGOW” marked on the shank, at 35 cmbs. In probe 20, cultural materials were found from 43 to 70 cmbs, and included *Clinocardium* spp. and *Protothaca staminea* fragments, glass and metal fragments, fish bone, and one plain white glazed ceramic fragment.

The very narrow range of shellfish taxa represented at the site, along with the presence of Euro-American items (e.g., metal and glass), suggest that the site dates to the historic period. This is supported by the presence of the clay tobacco pipe found in probe 19, which was manufactured by the firm of William White in Glasgow, Scotland, a leading producer of Scottish clay tobacco pipes in operation from 1805 to 1955 (Fleming 1923; Walker 1977:334). Because the pipe is marked with the city where it was made rather than the country, it must have been produced prior to 1891, when the United States mandated that all imported goods be marked with their country of origin (Walker 1977:344). Pipes similar to the one reported here have been found and analyzed at other sites in the Pacific Northwest (Pfeiffer 1982, 1983). Characteristics of the pipe described here suggest a manufacture date range of the 1870s to 1891 (Pfeiffer, personal communication).

Method of Collection: Shovel and auger probe

Location of Artifacts (Temporary): Cultural Resource Consultants, Inc., 8001 Day Road W, Suite B, Bainbridge Island, WA

SITE RECORDERS
<p>Observed by: Margaret Berger and Alex Neumann Address: Cultural Resource Consultants, Inc., 8001 Day Road West, Suite B, Bainbridge Island, WA 98110</p> <p>*Recorded by: Margaret Berger *Affiliation/Address: Cultural Resource Consultants, Inc., 8001 Day Road West, Suite B, Bainbridge Island, WA 98110 *Date Recorded: March 25, 2008 *Affiliation Phone Number: 206-855-9020 Affiliation E-mail:</p>
SITE HISTORY
<p>Previous Work: Berger, Margaret 2008 Cultural Resources Assessment for the Norwegian Point Park Project, Hansville, Kitsap County, Washington. CRC Project #0712A. Cultural Resource Consultants, Inc., Bainbridge Island, Washington.</p>
SITE OWNERSHIP
<p>*Owner/Address: Kitsap County, 614 Division Street, Port Orchard, WA 98366 Tax Lot/ Parcel No: Kitsap County Parcel No. 162802-4-016-2008</p>
RESEARCH REFERENCES
<p>Items/Documents Used In Research:</p> <p>Fleming, J. A. 1923 <i>Scottish Pottery</i>. Macelhose Jackson, Glasgow.</p> <p>Pfeiffer, Michael A. 1982 The Clay Pipes. In <i>Kanaka Village/Vancouver Barracks, 1975</i>. Reports in Highway Archaeology No. 7:113-127. Office of Public Archaeology, Institute of Environmental Studies, University of Washington, Seattle. 1983 Clay Tobacco Pipes from Hudson's Bay Company's Bellevue Farm, San Juan Island, Washington (45-SJ-295). In <i>The Archaeology of the Clay Tobacco Pipe VIII: America</i>. British Archaeological Reports, International Series 175:162-183.</p> <p>Smith, I., and J. Goodwyn 1990 Portable ceramics from the General Assembly site, Auckland. <i>Archaeology in New Zealand</i> 33(1):21-39.</p> <p>Walker, Iain C. 1977 <i>Clay Tobacco Pipes, with Particular Reference to the Bristol Industry</i>. History and Archaeology 11. Parks Canada, Ottawa.</p>

MANDATORY USGS MAP

***Quad Name:** *Hansville Quadrangle, Washington. 1:24,000.*

***Series:** 7.5-Minute Series. USGS, Washington, D.C.

***Date:** 1997

Section: SE¹/₄, Sec. 16, T. 28 N., R. 2 E., W.M.

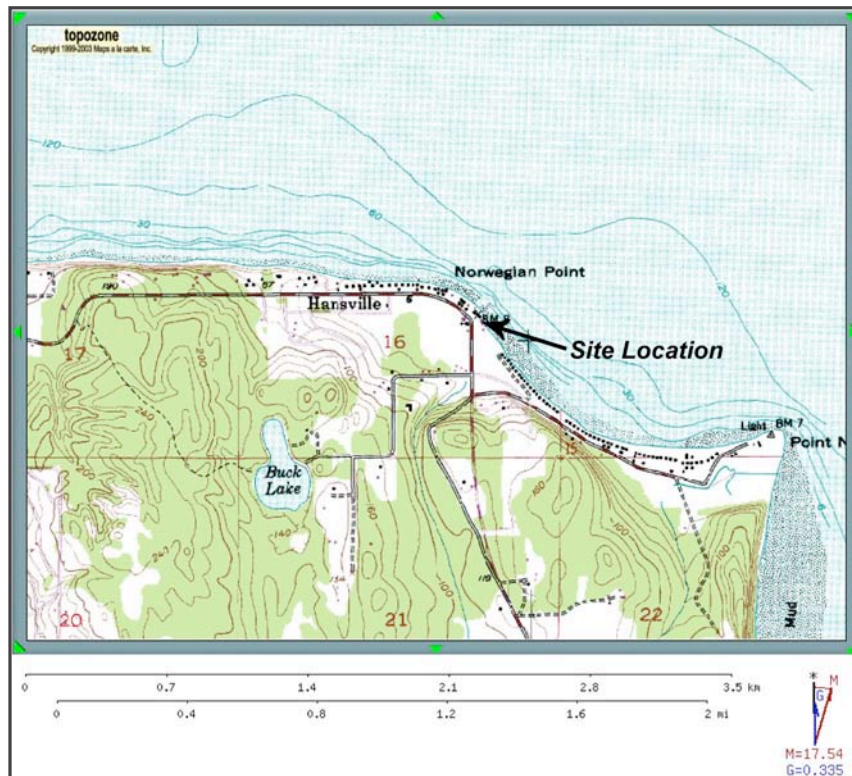


Figure 1. Portion of Hansville, WA (USGS 1997) topographic map showing the location of the site.

Site Name: Norwegian Point Park Site

SITE AGE

***Component:**

***Dates:** 1870s-1891

***Dating Method:** manufacture date range for clay tobacco pipe found in probe 19

***Phase:**

Basis for Phase Designation:

SKETCH MAP

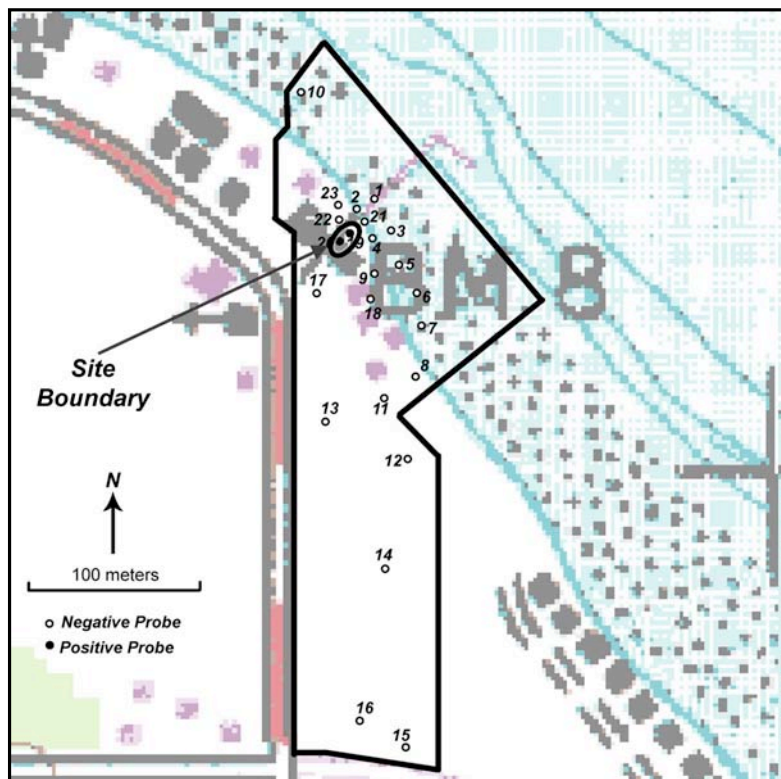


Figure 2. Locations of test probes (Berger 2008) and inferred site boundary, based upon locations of positive probes.