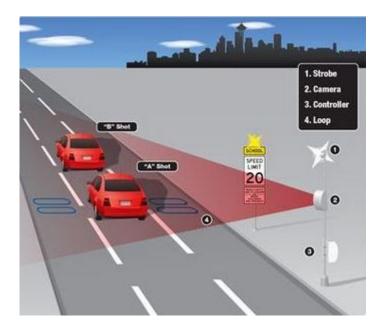
# Automated Speed Enforcement: Findings and Implications for Implementation in Kitsap County

Presented to the Non-Motorized Community Advisory Committee by the Automated Speed Enforcement Subcommittee: Brian Watson, Nathan Menefee, and Jess Chandler

#### What is Automated Speed Enforcement?



Seattle Police Dept. <u>https://bit.ly/44pcuGh</u>

#### Automated Speed Enforcement (ASE):

Uses cameras and/or other detectors to measure motorist speed and capture evidence of speeding

Automatically detects speeding and generates citations for motorists exceeding speed limit

Citations are then reviewed by a law enforcement officer (LEO)

If approved by LEO, citation is sent to registered owner of vehicle

# Why Install Automated Speed Enforcement?



DurhamRegion.com https://bit.ly/3DdcwFq

Speed is a contributing factor in <u>31%</u> of fatal crashes in WA

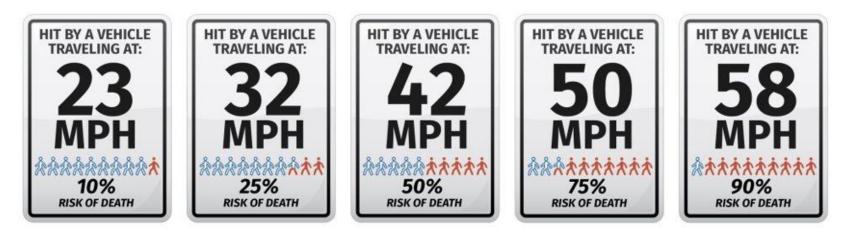
Excessive speed increases the risk and severity of crashes, especially with pedestrians & bicyclists

WA's Target Zero Plan encourages enforcement as a strategy to reduce speeding and crashes

ASE increases ability to objectively enforce speed limits

# "A safe system is a slower system"

- Speed is unforgiving of human error, making collisions both more likely to occur and more deadly.\*
- ASE is a proven component of a broader system to prevent speeding and reduce accidents. It is highly effective and cost efficient.



\*IIHS - <u>https://www.iihs.org/news/detail/to-create-a-safe-transportation-system-start-by-taking-a-comprehensive-approach-to-speed</u>

## Is Automated Speed Enforcement Effective?

ASE decreases the number of speeding drivers:

The city of Kirkland deployed speed cameras at three schools and reduced the number of vehicles exceeding the speed limit by <u>nearly half</u> <u>in just two years.</u>

In the first two years that Seattle used automated speed cameras, <u>violations dropped</u> from over 45,000 to under 20,000 at the eight locations where cameras were installed.



TrafficLogix.com https://bit.ly/3ru3q4B

# Across WA, once adopted, use of ASE is growing

- Govs where ASE installed are adding more (all across the state: Spokane, Kirkland, Kenmore, etc)
- Reports from govs show that ASE installed location see reduced ticketing speeds and fewer repeat offenders over time -> WORKING!
- ASE ticket revenues can be used for capital improvements enhancing pedestrian safety
- General trends are:
  - Most tickets are paid
  - Most people only get one
  - Ticket issuance declines over time (safer, also less revenue to put toward ped projects)
  - Revenue exceeds cost

# Where Can ASE Be Implemented in WA?



School Speed Zones: 20 mph zones within 300 feet of a school or playground border **School Walk Areas:** The area designated around a school with an adequate roadway configuration to provide students access to school with a walking distance of less than

one mile.



## Where Can ASE Be Implemented in WA?



**Hospital Speed Zones:** The marked area within hospital property and extending 300 feet from the border of hospital property consistent with hospital use.



**Public Park Speed Zones:** The marked area within public park property and extending 300 feet from the border of the park consistent with active park use.

#### Where would ASE be implemented?

- Government entity (in our case, Kitsap County) decides based on conditions and community engagement [outside of NMCAC hands]
- This subcommittee thinks that the most likely/beneficial places are school collisions within 15 minute walk zone of a school outside city limits Average Year by time of day. 2014 to 2022
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Central Kitsap Middle Peace Lutheran School West Hills STEM Academy Barker Creek Community Schoo Pinecrest Elementary Ridgetop Middle Central Kitsap High Silver Ridge Elementar Christ the King Lutheran School Orchard Heights Elementary Discovery Alternative High Marcus Whitman Junior High East Port Orchard Elementary Fairview Middle Crosspoint and Gateway Elementary David Wolfle Elementary Woodlands Elementary Esquire Hills Elementary Montessori Bilingual School lilder Pearson Elementary Cottonwood Elementary Hidden Creek Elementary Burley Christian School Mullenix Ridge Elementary Manchester Elementary Chief Kitsap Academy orthwest Laborers Training West Sound Academy Olympic High Richard Gordon Elementary Sunnyslope Elementary Kitsap Adventist Christian School South Colby Elementary Clear Creek Elementary Emerald Heights Elementary Burley Glenwood Elementary Olalla Elementary John Sedgwick Middle Silvenwood School Silverdale Elementary Green Mountain Elementary Choice Academy Brownsville Elementary Klahowya Secondar Kingston High Kingston Middle Cougar Valley Elementary

Kitsap County Schools in Unincorporated County have very different motor vehicle risks - this shows # collisions w/in a 15 minute walk area of the schools per year

All of the higher ones are in UGAs

# ASE Example: Fairview Middle School

#### School Speed Zones

-Limited to streets adjacent to school

-Limited spans

-Limited times



Fairview's Speed Zone: on Central Valley Rd. from San Juan (south) to Sandy (north) = about 1,000 feet

# ASE Example: Central Kitsap Middle School

#### School Walk Area

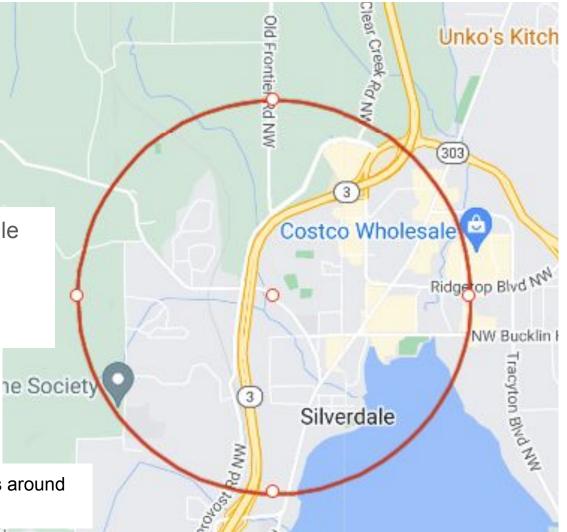
–Walking distance < 1 mile

-Adequate Roadway

configuration for Walking

Anderson Hill Rd? Bucklin Hill Rd? Frontier Pl? Randall Way? Silverdale Way?

Note: There are no speed zones around CKMS or CKHS



ASE Example: Kitsap Co. Fairgrounds/Kitsap Kids Playground

#### Park Speed Zone

-Within a park? NO

-Within 300' of park? Yes

-Consistent with active park use? *What does that mean?* 

Fairgrounds Rd? Nels Nelson Rd? Stampede Blvd? Tracyton Blvd? Tibardis Rd?



ASE Example: St. Michael's Medical Center

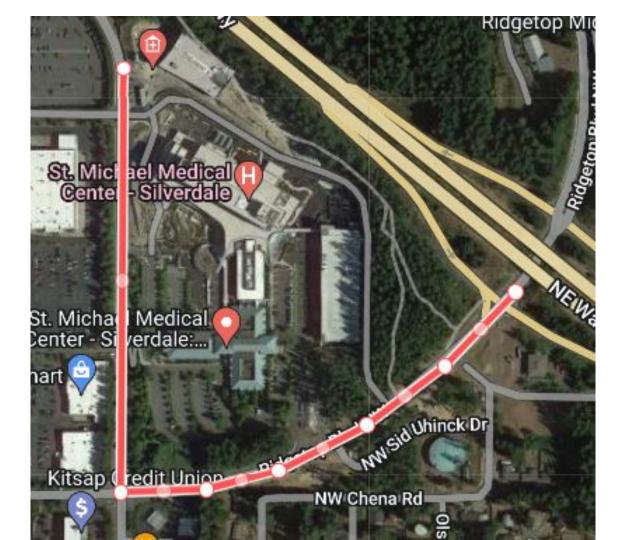
Hospital Speed Zone

–Within hospital property? NO

–Within 300' of hospital? Yes

-Consistent with hospital use? What does that mean?

Myhre Rd? Ridgetop Blvd?



# How can ASE be implemented?

- 1. County creates community advisory team to help develop ASE proposal.
- 2. County does analysis of possible ASE locations.
- County passes an ordinance in compliance with RCW 46.63.170 (draft ordinance example: <u>https://apps.leg.wa.gov/rcw/default.aspx?cite=46.63.170</u>)
- 4. The ordinance permits the county to then move forward with steps toward implementation.







PROGRAM ENFORCED & GOVERNED VIA COUNTY ORDINANCE – MUST COMPLY WITH WA RCW REVENUE SHOULD BE USED TO MAINTAIN THE PROGRAM & ENHANCE TRANSPORTATION SAFETY OVERARCHING GOAL MUST BE TO CHANGE BEHAVIOR, NOT TO GENERATE REVENUE.

# ASE aligns with Goals in Kitsap



- **NMFCAC** seeks to enhance non-motorized facilities and to ensure safe transportation for non-motorized users. ASE can be a component to achieve those objectives.
- **Kitsap County Comprehensive Plan** ASE aligns via the following goals:
  - Goal 14 Maximize the opportunity for non-motorized travel, including development of greenways that are safe for all ages
- Kitsap County Non-Motorized Transportation Plan ASE aligns via the following goals:
  - Goal 8 and Goal 9: Support and provide safe routes to school. Promote and provide support for safe bicycle route development throughout Kitsap County.
  - "Develop ways to maximize the use of limited transportation funding by reducing construction costs through design flexibility, as appropriate....Consider Transportation demand Management alternatives or steps to reduce traffic speeds or volume as a means to improve safety on current or potential bicycle routes"
- National & State Programs Safe Routes, Vision Zero for Youth



# Next Steps

If NMCAC is interested:

- 1. NMCAC can draft, debate, and pass a resolution to the Kitsap County Commissioners expressing support for starting the process of implementing ASE:
  - a. Creation of community advisory team to explore and develop ASE proposal,
  - b. Analysis of proposed ASE locations,
  - c. Crafting an ordinance enabling ASE,
- 2. NMCAC can express support for a public process to gather community input and/or participate in ASE advisory committee